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# Sustainability-Focused Multi-Objective Optimization of a Machining Process

Iván La Fé, Dirma Yanes, Ramón Quiza, Marcelino Rivas

Research Centre on Advanced and Sustainable Manufacturing, University of Matanzas Phone: +(53)45261432, Web: http://cefas.umcc.cu EMail: ivan.lafe@umcc.cu

### **Decision Variables**



Empirical cutting force model: 
$$F_{\rm c} = \frac{6560 f^{0.917} a_{\rm p}^{1.10}}{V^{0.286}}$$



## **Optimization Algorithm**

### Improved Multi-Objective Cross-Entropy (MOCE+)



G. Beruvides, R. Quiza, and R. E. Haber, "Multiobjective optimization based on an improved cross-entropy method. A case study of a micro-scale manufacturing process". *Information Sciences*, vol. 334-335, pp. 161-173, 2016.



### Outcomes

Pareto set

#### Pareto front



## Conclusions

- The proposed approach allows to consider the most important aspects of the economical and environmental sustainability in the turning process.
- The MOCE+ algorithm probes to be effective for obtaining the Pareto front, in the considered problem.
- By using the obtained Pareto front, the most proper solution can be chosen, depending on the specific workshop conditions.